

# SOLVE THE FOLLOWING FRACTIONS

## Scenario 1: Sarah's Credit Card Balance

Sarah received her credit card statement for March 2024 from Bank Horizon. The statement shows that she has a current outstanding balance of **RM4,500**. It is assumed that Sarah did not use her credit card in April.

## **Questions:**

- 1. What is the minimum payment she has to make if the bank requires 5% of the outstanding balance or a minimum of RM50?
- 2. If she only makes the minimum payment and the statement date is 18 days from the expiry date of the interest-free period, what will be her balance in April?
- 3. If she does not make any payment for March, what will be her balance in April?
- 4. If the bank charges an annual interest rate of 15% and Sarah only pays the minimum amount, how much interest will she be charged for 18 days?
- 5. What is the financial consequence of only paying the minimum balance every month?
- 6. If Sarah wants to clear her debt faster, what is the best payment strategy she should adopt?

### Scenario 2: Jason's Credit Card Debt

Jason received his credit card statement for June 2024 from Bank Maju. His statement shows an outstanding balance of **RM7,200**. He did not use his card in July.

#### **Questions:**

- 1. If the bank requires a minimum payment of 6% of the outstanding balance, how much does Jason need to pay?
- 2. If Jason pays the minimum amount and his statement date is 22 days after the interest-free period, what is his balance in July?
- 3. If he misses the payment for June, what will be his balance in July?
- 4. If the bank applies an annual interest rate of 18%, how much interest will be charged for 22 days if he only pays the minimum amount?
- 5. Why do credit card companies require a minimum payment, and what are the risks of only paying the minimum?
- 6. If Jason plans to pay off his full balance within three months, what payment strategy should he use?



### Scenario 3: Ali's Credit Card Charges

Ali received his credit card statement for January 2024 from Bank Sejahtera. His outstanding balance is **RM3,800**. He did not use his credit card in February.

## **Questions:**

- 1. If the minimum payment required is 5% of the balance, how much does Ali need to pay?
- 2. If Ali only pays the minimum amount and his statement date is 16 days after the interest-free period, what will be his balance in February?
- 3. If Ali does not make any payment in January, how much will he owe in February?
- 4. If the bank charges 17% annual interest, how much interest will be charged for 16 days if he only makes the minimum payment?
- 5. What advice would you give Ali regarding his credit card payment habits?
- 6. How does missing a credit card payment affect a person's credit score?

### Scenario 4: Mei Ling's Credit Card Expenses

Mei Ling received her credit card statement for August 2024 from Bank Rakyat. She has an outstanding balance of **RM9,500**. She does not use her credit card in September.

## Questions:

- 1. If the minimum payment required is 4% of the outstanding balance, how much does Mei Ling have to pay?
- 2. If Mei Ling only makes the minimum payment and her statement date is 25 days from the expiry date of the interest-free period, what will be her balance in September?
- 3. If she does not make any payment in August, how much will she owe in September?
- 4. If the bank applies an annual interest rate of 16.5%, how much interest will be charged for 25 days if she only pays the minimum?
- 5. What would be the consequences if Mei Ling continues to pay only the minimum payment for several months?
- 6. If Mei Ling wants to clear her debt in 6 months, how should she plan her payments?



### Scenario 5: Kumar's Credit Card Payment Struggles

Kumar received his credit card statement for October 2024 from Bank Nasional. His current outstanding balance is **RM2,600**. He did not use his card in November.

## Questions:

- 1. If the bank requires a minimum payment of RM50 or 5% of the outstanding balance, whichever is higher, how much does Kumar have to pay?
- 2. If Kumar only makes the minimum payment and his statement date is 14 days from the expiry date of the interest-free period, what will be his balance in November?
- 3. If Kumar completely misses his payment for October, what will be his new outstanding balance in November?
- 4. If the bank charges an annual interest rate of 19%, how much interest will be charged for 14 days?
- 5. How does paying only the minimum amount affect Kumar's total repayment amount over time?
- 6. What steps should Kumar take to manage his credit card debt more effectively?

### Scenario 6: Siti's Credit Card Management

Siti received her credit card statement for December 2024 from Bank Sentosa. She has an outstanding balance of **RM5,400**. She does not use her credit card in January.

## Questions:

- 1. If the minimum payment is 5% of the balance, how much does Siti need to pay?
- 2. If Siti only makes the minimum payment and her statement date is 21 days after the expiry date of the interest-free period, what will be her balance in January?
- 3. If she completely misses the payment for December, how much will she owe in January?
- 4. If the bank applies an annual interest rate of 18.5%, how much interest will she be charged for 21 days if she only pays the minimum?
- 5. How does carrying an unpaid credit card balance from month to month affect Siti's financial health?
- 6. If Siti wants to be debt-free as soon as possible, what are some effective payment strategies she can follow?